| RDCH 702                                       | Last Name:  |
|--|---|
| Quiz 1   |   |
| Assigned 10-Sep-18                             |   |
| Due 17-Sep-18, 2nd due date 20-Sep-18          | First Name:   |
| Chart of the nuclides                          |   |
| Use the chart of the nuclides, the readings on | the chart of the nuclides, table of the isotopes, and web |

links to answer the following questions. Use the PDF form to input the answers. Use additional pages to show your work and submit separately.

1. (10 Points) Select the isotope where the metastable state is longer lived that the ground state.  $\Box^{34}$  cl

|                     | L) <sup>200</sup> Au |                     |
|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 🗖 <sup>102</sup> Rh | □ <sup>11</sup> C    | □ <sup>262</sup> Sg |
| 🗖 <sup>243</sup> Pu | □ <sup>212</sup> Po  | 🗖 <sup>242</sup> Am |
| 🗖 <sup>239</sup> Pu | □ <sup>144</sup> Ce  | 🗖 <sup>95</sup> Zr  |

2. (5 Points) How is <sup>14</sup>C naturally produced

| 3. | (10 Points) Which | elements have a relative | ely large number of met | astable isotopes<br>D Nb |
|----|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|    | 🗖 Мо              | 🗖 Тс                     | 🗖 Ru                    | 🗖 Rh                     |
|    | 🗖 Pd              | 🗖 Ag                     | 🗖 Sn                    | 🗖 Sb                     |
|    | 🗖 Tm              | ΠY                       | 🗖 Lu                    | 🗖 Hf                     |

**3.1.** Are there any trends in the population of isotopes with metastable states? Consider the number of neutrons and protons and location of the isotopes on the chart of the nuclides

4. (10 Points) Provide the cumulative fission yields for the A isobars listed below for <sup>233</sup>U, <sup>235</sup>U, and <sup>239</sup>Pu.

| Α   | 233 <b>U</b> | 235 <b>U</b> | <sup>239</sup> Pu |
|-----|--------------|--------------|-------------------|
| 116 |              |              |                   |
| 95  |              |              |                   |
| 72  |              |              |                   |
| 160 |              |              |                   |

5. (15 Points) Provide the ratio of <sup>235</sup>U cumulative fission yield to <sup>239</sup>Pu cumulative fission yield for the following A values.

| 90  | 91  | 92  | 94  | 96  |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 98  | 100 | 101 | 103 | 105 |
| 135 | 137 | 139 | 142 | 144 |
| 146 | 147 | 148 | 149 | 150 |

5.1. What are the differences between the higher (135≤A≤150) and lower (90≤A≤105) A set?

5.2. What accounts for any differences?

6. (10 Points) Describe the cross section data presented for  $^{130}$ Te.



- 6.1. What is the cross section for producing <sup>131m</sup>Te with thermal neutrons?
- 6.2. What is the cross section for producing  $^{131}$ Te with thermal neutrons?
- 6.3. What is resonance integral cross section for producing <sup>131m</sup>Te with neutrons?
- 7. (10 Points) Provide the main gamma decay energy (from the Chart of the Nuclides) and the gamma decay intensity for the listed energy for the following isotopes.

| Isotope           | Main gamma decay energy (keV) | Gamma Intensity (%) |  |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--|
|                   |                               |                     |  |
| <sup>56</sup> Ni  |                               |                     |  |
|                   |                               |                     |  |
| <sup>60</sup> Co  |                               |                     |  |
|                   |                               |                     |  |
| <sup>127</sup> Sb |                               |                     |  |
|                   |                               |                     |  |
| <sup>183</sup> Re |                               |                     |  |
|                   |                               |                     |  |
| <sup>241</sup> Am |                               |                     |  |
|                   |                               |                     |  |
| <sup>128</sup> Cd |                               |                     |  |

- 8. (5 Points) Where was the location of the first man-made reactor, when was it made, who was the primary investigator, and what were some of the reactor characteristics?
  - 8.1. Reactor Location \_\_\_\_\_
  - 8.2. Primary Investigator \_\_\_\_\_
  - 8.3. Reactor Characteristics

9. (5 Points) How were Es and Fm first produced and identified?

## 10. (10 Points) Provide the spin, parity, decay mode, energy from decay and half-life for the isotopes below

| Isotope            | Spin | Parity | Decay Mode | Energy from<br>Decay (MeV) | Half-life |
|--------------------|------|--------|------------|----------------------------|-----------|
| <sup>208</sup> Pb  |      |        |            |                            |           |
| <sup>104</sup> Rh  |      |        |            |                            |           |
| <sup>99m</sup> Tc  |      |        |            |                            |           |
| <sup>148m</sup> Pm |      |        |            |                            |           |
| <sup>162</sup> Dy  |      |        |            |                            |           |
| <sup>256</sup> Fm  |      |        |            |                            |           |
| <sup>195m</sup> Hg |      |        |            |                            |           |
| <sup>200m</sup> Au |      |        |            |                            |           |
| <sup>111</sup> In  |      |        |            |                            |           |

11. (10 Points) Provide the number of naturally occurring isotopes for the elements below. This includes long lived radioactive isotopes with a half-life greater than 5E8 years.

| Element | Number of Stable Isotopes |
|---------|---------------------------|
| Re      |                           |
| V       |                           |
| К       |                           |
| La      |                           |
| Sn      |                           |
| Sb      |                           |
| In      |                           |
| н       |                           |
| Pm      |                           |
| Lr      |                           |
| Ni      |                           |
| Тс      |                           |
| Eu      |                           |